

1. INTRODUCTION

Vaccines for Children (VFC) is a federally funded entitlement program that provides vaccines at no cost to children who might not be vaccinated because of inability to pay. It was created through federal law ([42 USC § 1396](#)) and is administered by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) as a component of each state's Medicaid plan. Children through 18 years of age who meet eligibility requirements can receive VFC vaccine.

Since its inception in 1994, the VFC Program has improved vaccine availability, increased immunization coverage, and reduced disparities in access to health care.



VFC in Montana

The Montana Immunization Program implements the VFC Program within the state. We manage the budget, order vaccines, enroll and educate providers, and ensure compliance through periodic site visits. Our two main goals are to make sure VFC vaccine is at your clinic when you need it and that you are complying with the program's federally mandated requirements.

Funding

Montana's publicly supplied vaccines are funded through four main sources: VFC, Section 317 of the US Public Health Service Act (317), State appropriations, and occasionally, Federal grants. As a Medicaid entitlement program, the VFC budget adjusts annually to cover all recommended childhood vaccines for Montana's VFC-eligible children. Vaccine programs funded from other sources, however, may differ in vaccine offerings, eligible populations, and reporting requirements. They vary from year to year in response to State and Federal budgets, available grants, and public health concerns. Please contact the Immunization Program for information on current publicly funded vaccine programs in Montana (444-5580 hhsiz@mt.gov).

Ordering and Managing Publicly Funded Vaccine - imMTrax

Since November of 2011, Montana's VFC providers are required to order and manage VFC vaccine through the State's web-based immunization registry, imMTrax. To gain access to imMTrax, providers must sign an imMTrax Memorandum of Agreement for their facility and system access requests for each person wanting to access the system.

This handbook outlines basics imMTrax procedures as they relate to the VFC Program but does not provide in-depth imMTrax training. Detailed imMTrax instructions can be found in the *imMTrax Provider Handbook* (<https://immtrax.mt.gov/users.shtml>) or contact the imMTrax Training and Support at 444-4560 (hhsiz@mt.gov).

VFC Document Retention

VFC providers must retain all VFC-related documents for three years. This includes eligibility screening documents, temperature logs, borrowing forms, and any forms or reports specific to your facility.

This Document

This handbook is organized in numbered sections and divided into two main parts: the ***VFC Provider Handbook*** (Sections 1–10) and the ***Vaccine Management Plan*** (Sections 11–16). Forms used in the VFC Program change frequently and are not included in this handbook. You can find current forms at www.immunization.mt.gov under the VFC link or contact the Immunization Program at 444-5580. A list of forms provided on our website can be found in Section 10 – Immunization Resources.

The Montana Immunization Program provides a paper copy of this document to all enrolled providers and posts the most current version on our website. Sections are revised individually and have a revision date at the bottom of each page. When revisions are made, the Montana Immunization Program will notify you through an all-provider memo, provide a copy of the revised section, and post the revised section to our website. It is your responsibility to keep your copy up to date. Please discard outdated sections and replace them with the most current versions. This document is designed for duplex (2-sided) printing.